KOWA SINGLE LINE LUBRICATING SYSTEMS MOTOR-DRIVEN LUBRICATING PUMP

MODEL: KSP850SV SERIES

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

KWK KOWA CORPORATION

Introduction

Thank you very much for purchasing the KOWA SINGLE LINE LUBRICATING SYSTEM.

This Instruction Manual has been compiled as a practical guide for the operation and maintenance of lubricating system which incorporates the model KSP850SV motor driven lubricating pump.

All descriptions contained here in are based on the standard system, which may, therefore, be different from those of the purchased system. Such a problem can be solved by referring to the final specifications. However, it is required to understand that some changes caused by the modification of equipment may not be described in the final specifications.

Guarantee

The guaranteed period for this system will be one year from the commencement of operation.

Any defect or failure occurring during the guaranteed period, for which KWK is liable in design and manufacturing, shall be corrected and / or eliminated by KWK without compensation.

However, any defect or failure caused by improper operation which is not described in this Instruction Manual shall not be guaranteed, even though the defect or failure occurs witch the guaranteed period.

PRECAUTIONS OF SAFETY

O Before the installation, operation, maintenance and inspection, read carefully this instruction manual and other accompanying documents for correct service.

Familiarize with the knowledge of equipment, information of safety and all of cautionary instructions for service.

The precautions of safety is shown in each equipment of the centralized lubricating system by using safety mark.

Particular attention should be called to the places where these safety marks are given.

The safety marks are divided into "WARNING" and "CAUTION".





Please be carful of the electric shock.
Do not touch the gauges or the wirings during operation.

If mishandled; In case a dangerous situation may occur, it could result in death or serious injury.





Please be carful of the propeller in the tank.

Do not put your hand in the tank during operation.

If mishandled; in case a middle injury or light injury and in case a physical damage may occur.

For the matter being mentioned in the CAUTION, it may result in an importance according to circumstances. The important content is given to all of safety mark, and obeys it without fail.

O This system provides the max. Working pressure 21MPa (210kg/cm²). When each equipment is disassembled and inspected, stop the operation of pump, and release the pressure to perform the operation as 0MPa (0kg/cm²).

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1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF KWK SINGLE LINE LUBRICATING SYSTEM

(1) Composition of the system

The system comprises the motor-driven lubricating pump, which will supply grease under a high pressure, external piping, measuring valves and the control panel, which is used to operate the system.

The outline of the system is as given to Fig.1. All the following descriptions are for the type used for greasing.

The motor-driven lubricating pump being employed for the system includes lubricating pump body, electric motor with reduction gear and pail for grease is provided below the pump body.

A pressure gauge is attached to show the discharge pressure of the pump.

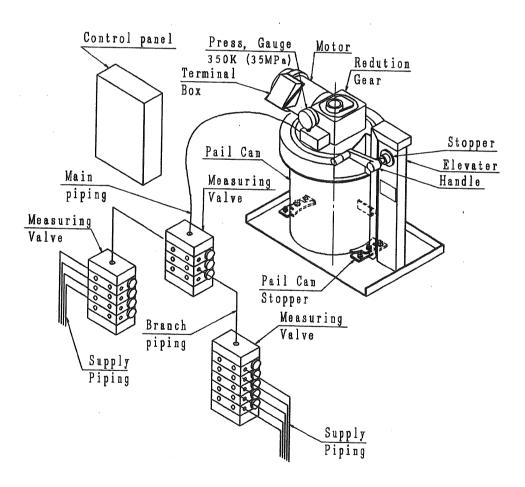


Fig.1

2. FEATURES OF KSP850 TYPE MOTOR-DRIVEN LUBRICATING PUMP

The pail (16kg or 18kg) is set to this motor-driven lubricating pump to feed the grease. This type of pump has been conventionally limited to the low pressure in specification and for filling in applications.

However, this pump has made it possible to discharge under a high pressure and is provided with the following features:

- (1) Saving in weight and smaller in size results in easy handling and space saving.
- (2) Suction efficiency has been improved by means of stirring blade, and grease level has been reduced evenly. In case of loading and unloading which are defective in a follower plate, its troublesome working has been released.
- (3) A low level switch not being loaded in this of pump has become feasible through the compact method.
- (4) Double plunger method (no-check valve consisting of plunger for discharge and plunger for opening & closing) has been adopted.
 - Consequently, the effect of dust is lessened and is forcibly discharged in case of air entrapment.
 - (In the check valve, the function of pump is lost when dust adheres to the check valve.)
- (5) By considering the simplicity in case of replacement of pail, the pump body and manual handle rotary-lift has been developed.
- (6) This pump applies to either single line or dual line system.

3. SPECIFICATION

(1) Pump

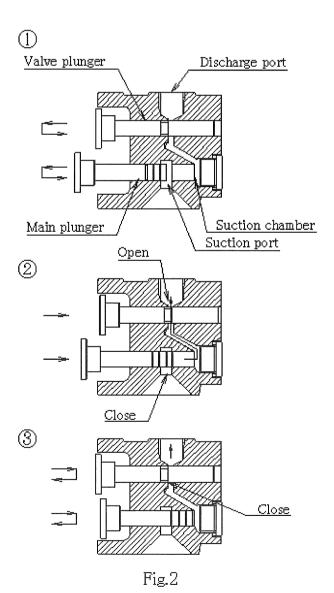
Туре	KSP851SV-4H
Driving System of Pump	Motor-driven
Discharge Pressure	Max. 20.6MPa
Discharge Capacity cm ³ /min	113 (50Hz)
Reduction Ratio	1/11
Pump Method	Double plunger method
Service Grease	Pail (18kg or 16kg) NLGI #2 \sim 4
Motor	AC400V 50Hz 3 φ 0.4kW IP44
Low Level Switch	Model:D4C-1260 AC250V 0.5A
Pressure Switch	Model:CE25 AC250V 3A Adjust range: 3~25MPa Set pressure: 18MPa
Mass	50kg (without pail)

4. CONSTRUCTION AND FUNCTION OF PUMP UNIT

(1) Pump Body

This motor-driven grease pump is constructed as given below: Turning force is converted into reciprocating motion by means of the rotating shaft of pump being directly connected with reduction gear and the cam being fixed to the rotating shaft, and the suction and discharge of grease is accomplished by the use of plunger which reciprocates in pump cylinder and stirring blade being fixed to the rotating shaft.

This pump is not provided with check valve, and it is double plunger type of pump which is sucked and/or discharged by main plunger (for discharge) and valve plunger (for opening and closing).



(2) Operation of pump

- ① Main plunger retracts, suction port is opened, and grease enters the suction chamber.

 Then, the discharge port is closed by the valve plunger.
- ② Main plunger advances, simultaneously the valve plunger advances, the port opens, and grease is pushed out of the discharge chamber to the discharge port.
- ③ Valve plunger retreats, discharge port and main plunger's port are closed. Simultaneously main plunger begins to retract suction chamber provides negative pressure to prepare suction.

(3) Relief Valve

1) Relief valve

Relief valve is installed to the pump body.

This relief valve is provided for emergency pressure release when the pipe clogged for some reason. If such should happen, the pressurized grease, released from the pipe, is admitted into the pail to protect the lubricating system from being damaged.

The set pressure of relief valve provides 25MPa±0.5MPa.

Type of grease pump	Max. discharge pressure	Set pressure of relief valve
KSP850SV	20.6MPa	25MPa±0.5MPa

2) If the pump reverses

At a test run or when the electric wiring is changed, the pump (motor) sometimes reverses.

If the pump reverses, grease is not discharged, but released into the pail through the function of relief valve.

When the pump reverses, unlike the condition of forward turn of the double plunger timing, the reverse safety valve causes abnormal high pressure in the cylinder, resulting in broken plunger. Therefore, to prevent the breakage, the abnormal high pressure is released to protect the pump.

The reverse of motor adversely affects the pump, and finds it as soon as possible, and care should be exercised to avoid the reverse for a long time.

The correct direction of rotation of pump is shown on arrow name-plate.

(4) Low Level Switch

The low level switch is provided so that pump operation stops and the alarm is given when grease is consumed to a definite limit. The switch turns ON at a low level.

Rating 50VA AC Max.250V,Current 5A	Rating	50VA AC Max.250V,Current 5A
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(5) Pressure switch

Pressure switch is attached to the front side of the pump. Its purpose is to sense thereby when the system pressure of line increases abnormally owing to the clogging or the measuring valve's choking in the single line lubricating system. The pressure switch is capable of performing the adjustment of $3\sim25$ MPa and it is set up in 18MPa at the time of shipment.

5. CAUTIONARY INTRUCTIONS OF MAINTENANCE AND HANDLING

(1) Replacement of Grease

- ① After opening Air vent valve for pail, handle is turned and a pump is raised. Although a pump is automatically stopped on the top please fasten set-screw for safety. Please check whether the handle has stopped whether moving. This is because it is highly dangerous when the pail moves down during the replacement. Pull out horizontally the emptied grease pail to this side as it is.
- ② Push horizontally a new pail from this side to the inner part with the pail stopper opened, and the pail is able to be automatically fixed. If the pail is pushed fully to the inner part, remove handle stopper and move down the pump. Make sure that it moves down to the bottom position.
- (2) Operation method of set-screw for lifter.

When you operate a stopper, please be sure to grasp a handle strongly.

A stopper needs to operate a handle, loosening little by little and applying brakes by hand.

(3) Operation method Air vent valve for pail

- ① Open air vent valve.
- ② Drop a pump above (2) passage and put follower plate into a pail can.
- 3 Loosen set-screw for lifter
- ④ Shut air vent valve, if grease comes from air vent pipe.
- ⑤ Operation was ended.
- When air enters, please loosen air vent valve near discharge port' and take out air.

6. TEST OPERATION

- (1) Confirmation Before Operation
 - 1) Prior to test operation, check that no problem exists in installation, piping, and wiring:
 - (a) Are unions and flanges of main supply pipe and branch pipe connected surely?
 - (b) Are sub-supply pipes connected to all bearings to be lubricated?
 - (c) Are the electric wiring works completed on the primary and secondary sides?

2) Direction of Pump's Rotation

(a) Turn the power supply switch and control supply switch to ON. Depress the push-button switch for manual starting, and confirm the direction of lubricating pump's rotation. As to the direction of rotation, follow the arrow mark on the coupling cover.

The correct rotation is anti-clockwise from the motor fan side.

- (b) In case of a reverse rotation, no grease will be discharged. If the pump is rotated reversely, stop it immediately avoid the operation for a long time.
- (c) When the reverse rotation is corrected to the forward rotation, the motor should be rewired by interchanging 2 lines of 3 power lines.

(2) Selection of Grease

There are many kinds of grease in different quality and characteristics.

Select suitable grease to the operating conditions from the recommended kinds of grease as given below.

Generally, any grease is applicable with the range of NLGI Standard No.2 \sim No.3 (Consistely : $430\sim250$).

(3) Flushing

Foreign matter such as spatter & dust in the piping cause the malfunction in the measuring valve as will as the failure of bearing. Hence perform fully cleaning in the piping.

7. MAINTENANCE AND INSPECTION

- (1) Cautionary Instructions in case of Replacement of Grease
 - 1) When grease is mixed with other brand, grease may be deteriorated. It is recommended to obtain the adequate instructions from a grease manufacturer when using a different brand of grease.
 - 2) When grease being left in the pail is admitted into a new pail in case of replacement of pail, it causes overflow with setting of pump, and avoid it. Be careful to prevent dust from mixing into grease of the new pail.

(2) Preparation for Spare Parts

It is recommended that the following spare parts should be provided to minimize the shut-down period of the system in case of emergency.

- 1) Pump parts
 - (a) Pressure gauge
- 2) Various measuring valves
- 3) Control panel
 - (a) Indicator lamp
 - (b) Fuse
 - (c) Various relays
 - (d) Timers
- 4) Miscellaneous
 - (a) Flexible hose
 - (b) Pipes and joints

(3) Inspection

Periodically inspect the following items:

- 1) Lubricating time, discharge pressure
- 2) Operation of indicating rod of measuring valve
- 3) Possible leakage from piping
- 4) Possible breakage of equipment
- 5) Residue in grease can

8. TROUBLE SHOOTING AND REMEDIES

No.	Fault	Possible Cause	Remedies
1	Even if the starting	Power is not turned to ON.	Turn the power switch
	button is depressed, the		operation switch to ON.
	pump does not start.		Check to see if the power is
			turned ON to the primary
			side.
		Fuse or breaker drops.	Turn the Molded Case
			Breaker to ON. Replace the
			fuse.
		Disconnection of motor	Repair and check of wiring.
		circuit.	
2	Alarm lamp goes on.	Pail is emptied.	Change the pail.
	Even if the clear button	Overload of motor.	Check & repair.
	is depressed, the alarm	Galling of reduction gear.	Replacement of reduction
	button goes on, and		gear.
	pump is not capable	Disconnection of motor	Repair of wiring or
	being operated.	circuit.	replacement of motor.
		(Voltage is exerted upon	
		two-phase only of	
		three-phase.)	
		Pressure switch goes ON.	Decrease the pressure in the
			piping.
3	The needle's movement	Mixing of the air in the	Release the air in the piping.
	of pressure gauge for	piping.	
	pump is large.		
4	Alarm lamp goes on.	(1) Lubrication is delayed.	
	The clear lamp is	Galling of plunger or its	Replacement of pump ass'y.
	depressed. (Or the	breakage.	
	operating power supply	Shortage of discharge	Replacement of pump ass'y.
	is once turned off.)	capacity or discharge	
	When the operation is	pressure caused by wear of	
	conducted, the pump	cylinder plunger.	
	runs. The alarm lamp	Air is included in the pump.	Loosen the air vent of pump
	soon goes on, and the		block, and operate the pump
	pump stops.		until the air is eliminated.

4		Since the service grease is	Replace it with soft grease.
		hard, the suction is not	
		made.	
		Leakage disengagement.	Repair of piping.
		Improper setting of	Reset.
		protective timer.	
		Improper function of	Check or repair of pressure
		pressure switch.	switch.
		(2) Abnormal high pressure	occurs.
		Measuring valve is choked.	Disassembly and cleaning
		Piping is choked.	Repair of piping.
	8		
		Bearing is choked.	Examination and correction
		g	of bearing.
			g.
		The discharge port of	Make the correction as per
		measuring valve is	the plan.
		plugged.	
		Erroneous setting of	Reset.
		pressure switch.	
5	High operating sound	Wear.	Check and repair of
	or abnormal noise of		reduction gear & lubricating
	pump.		pump body.
6	Water collects in the	Improper properties of the	Check the grease, and make
	pail.	supplied grease.	inquiries to the grease
			makers about it.
		Pump is sprinkled with	Fit up the cover.
		water.	
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9. Specifications of measuring valve

形式	ピストン種類	吐出量 cm ³ /ストローク	1ブロック当たり吐出口数
	5T	0. 082	2
	5S	0. 164	1
KI	10T	0. 164	2
KJ	10S	0. 328	1
	15T	0. 246	2
	15S	0. 492	1
	10T	0. 164	2
·	10S	0. 328	1
	15T	0. 246	2
	15S	0. 492	1
	20T	0. 328	2
KM	20S	0. 656	1
IXIVI	25T	0. 410	2
	25S	0. 820	1
	30T	0. 492	2
	30S	0. 984	1
	35T	0. 574	2
	35S	1. 148	1
	25T	0. 410	2
	25S	0. 820	1
	50T	0. 820	2
	50S	1. 640	1
	75T	1. 230	2
KL	75S	2. 460	1
IXL	100T	1. 640	2
	100S	3. 280	1
	125T	2. 050	2
	125S	4. 100	1 .
	150T	2. 460	2
	150S	4. 920	1

$10.\ Operation\ Record\ of\ KWK\ SINGLE\ LINE\ LUBRICATING\ SYSTEMS$

Specifications				
Type of p	umn	Grease filling method: Concentrated filling,		
Type of p	ишр	Exclusive pump, etc.		
Pump No.		Type of	filling pump	
Motor vo	ltageV	Name o	of grease used	
Type of co	ontrol panel	Type of	f measuring valve used	
Control s	ystem Auto/Manual start	Numbe	er of measuring valve used	:Approx.
	Details of t	est oper	ation	
	Lubricating pump		Control panel	
Lubricati	ng pump &	Voltage	2	
Reduction	n gear oil volume : good / bad	mo	otor:V , control	:v
Motor rot	cating direction: normal / reverse	Pilot la	mp (power supply):	good / bad
Lubricati	ng pump operation noise:	Pilot la	mp (operation):	good / bad
	normal/reverse	Pilot lamp (alarm):		good / bad
Lubricati	ng time:	Auto start of pump:		good/bad
	minsec.	Auto stop of pump: good / bad		
Lubricati	ng time:	Alarm buzzer (low level switch): good / bad		
	minsec.	Alarm buzzer (over time): good / bad		
Discharge	e pressure :	Overload of alarm buzzer motor: good/bad		
	kg/cm ²	Timer setting (for start): hrs.		
Discharge	e pressure :	Timer setting (for protection): min.		
	kg/cm ²	Measuring valve		
		All operations: good / bad		
		:		

Others Grease leakage from piping: ye		es/no	Damage of piping:	yes / no
Special notes				

